

Conceptually, the world economy as a whole has come halfway toward a hypothetically ideal trajectory of fully innovative, inclusive, sustainable, and resilient growth. Innovativeness is the dimension that attains the lowest global score (with a global average of 45.2 out of 100), mostly driven by high concentration of innovation hubs within a limited number of economies. The sustainability dimension's global average is 46.8 out of 100, while the inclusiveness and resilience dimensions' global average scores are 55.9 out of 100 and 52.8 out of 100, respectively.

At an individual level, no country or economy has attained a pillar score higher than 80 on any of the framework's four dimensions, where 100 is the theoretical maximum outcome possible (Figure 4).

Innovativeness has the largest spread between maximum and minimum values; very few economies are following a primarily innovation-aligned growth trajectory. Only 15 economies cross the two-thirds mark, with the highest country outcome reaching

a score of 80.4. Over 70 economies exhibit an Innovativeness pillar score of less than 50 out of 100. **Inclusiveness** has the second-largest spread. On this pillar, 30 economies – all from the high-income category – are at least two-thirds of the way toward the conceptual maximum, yet none exhibit a score higher than 77.9. Over 30 countries score below the midway point. In terms of **Sustainability**, no country exhibits a score of more than 62.9 out of 100, while 69 countries exhibit a score of less than 50. This pillar has the lowest spread between maximum and minimum scores. In terms of **Resilience**, only eight countries cross the threshold of being two-thirds of the way toward the conceptual maximum score.

The remainder of this chapter provides details of the findings – first, across each of the Future of Growth Framework's four pillar dimensions and, second, by identifying particular clusters or “archetypes” of countries and their growth trajectories observed in the data.

FIGURE 4 Future of Growth Framework: Country results dashboard

Economy	GDP per capita PPP (2023)	Average GDP per capita growth (2018-2023)	Average GDP growth (2018-2023)	Income group	Score			
					Innovativeness	Inclusiveness	Sustainability	Resilience
Algeria	11,176	-0.30	1.90	Lower middle	34.20	50.15	44.80	43.79
Angola	5,781	-3.50	0.00	Lower middle	17.97	27.74	47.99	40.49
Argentina	21,652	-1.00	-0.20	Upper middle	34.67	58.94	38.65	50.81
Armenia	16,129	4.90	4.30	Upper middle	38.86	60.97	44.40	46.01
Australia	52,831	1.00	2.30	High	65.92	76.27	43.05	69.47
Austria	56,421	0.40	1.20	High	66.27	73.70	51.88	68.79
Bahrain	49,597	0.50	2.40	High	53.40	55.69	30.81	47.94
Bangladesh	7,085	5.00	6.30	Lower middle	33.72	39.30	46.92	46.37
Belgium	53,762	0.90	1.50	High	65.75	71.38	45.63	63.46
Benin	3,517	2.90	5.20	Lower middle	39.50	41.26	53.40	49.29
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	8,447	-0.60	2.70	Lower middle	29.11	52.20	43.25	45.40
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16,038	2.80	2.80	Upper middle	32.70	53.33	45.35	45.40
Botswana	15,843	1.10	3.00	Upper middle	40.28	53.47	45.73	46.87
Brazil	16,402	1.20	0.50	Upper middle	41.81	55.31	55.99	51.98
Bulgaria	27,595	4.20	2.50	Upper middle	47.02	64.49	44.91	54.43
Cameroon	3,807	0.50	3.80	Lower middle	29.07	33.06	53.68	42.55
Canada	48,861	-0.20	1.60	High	65.12	75.80	44.77	65.58
Chad	1,476	-1.50	1.00	Low	22.27	23.83	62.05	33.16
Chile	24,453	0.20	1.80	High	46.23	64.89	49.47	57.36
Colombia	15,915	1.30	2.80	Upper middle	39.75	53.36	47.78	47.94
Costa Rica	21,9	1.80	3.20	Upper middle	43.00	62.78	48.83	56.57
Côte D'Ivoire	5,686	2.90	6.30	Lower middle	34.60	42.87	54.09	45.15
Cyprus	44,056	1.70	3.40	High	55.39	64.51	38.47	51.41
Czechia	40,048	0.00	2.20	High	56.98	71.82	45.46	57.97
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1,233	2.20	4.90	Low	21.88	27.51	50.51	35.68
Denmark	61,232	1.60	2.20	High	73.40	77.64	54.72	68.51
Dominican Republic	20,849	2.60	4.80	Upper middle	33.84	52.48	38.68	49.35